

Birds of Sta. Elena

Family: PODICIPEDIDAE – Dabchicks

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| 1. <i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i> | Little Grebe | Kanisid; suliasid; gamao; gimao |
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Family: ARDEIDAE – Bitterns, Egrets and Herons

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| 1. <i>Bubulcus ibis coromandus</i> | Cattle Egret | Talaud, tagak kalabao; talabong |
| 2. <i>Butorides striatus</i> | Striated Heron | Bakaw; bakaw itim; yoho |
| 3. <i>Ixobrychus sinensis</i> | Yellow Bittern | Bakaw-tumana; lapay |
| 4. <i>Ixobrychus cinnamomeus</i> | Cinnamon Bittern | Bakaw-canela; lapay; yoho-pula |
| 5. <i>Ardea Purpurea</i> | Purple Heron | Kadangaho; tagak; dugwak |
| 6. <i>Egretta Garzetta</i> | Lesser Egret | Tagak-latian |
| 7. <i>Nycticorax caledonicus</i> | Rufous Night Heron | Lapay dagat; bakaw gabi |
| 8. <i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i> | Black-crown N. Heron | Lapay |
| 9. <i>Ardea cinerea</i> | Gary Heron | Tagak |
| 10. <i>Butorides Striatus</i> | Little Heron | Bakaw |

Family: ANATIDAE – Wild Ducks

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| 1. <i>Anas luzonica</i> | Philippine Mallard | Pato del Monte; dumaras; naga |
| 2. <i>Aythya fuligula</i> | Tuft Duck | Pato-china |

Family: ACCIPITRIDAE - Buzzards, Eagles, Hawks and Kites

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| 1. <i>Accipiter virgatus confosus</i> | Besra | Sakbit |
| 2. <i>Haliastur Indus</i> | Brahminy Kite | Lawin; banog |
| 3. <i>Butastur indicus</i> | Gray-faced Buzzard | Tikwi |
| 4. <i>Pandum haliaetus</i> | Osprey | Aguila |

Family: PHASIANIDAE – Pheasants, Wild Chickens and Quails

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| 1. <i>Coturnix chinensis</i> | Blue-breasted Quail | Pugo; pugong parang; pitao |
| 2. <i>Turnix sylvatica</i> | Small Button Quail | Pugo |
| 3. <i>Turnix suscitator</i> | Barred Button-Quail | Pugong-daan; bontog; ombok |
| 4. <i>Gallus gallus domesticus</i> | Domestic Chicken | Manok |
| 5. <i>Gallus gallus</i> | Red Junglefowl | Labuyo |

Family: RALLIDAE – Rails and Allies

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| 1. <i>Amaurornis phoenicurus</i> | White-breasted Swampen | Tariwakwak; salikuak |
| 2. <i>Gallicrex cinerea</i> | Watercock | Kanugtog; toob-toob |
| 3. <i>Gallinula chloropus</i> | Common Moorhen | Ulok; Riwariv |
| 4. <i>Gallirallus striatus</i> | Slaty-breasted Rail | Tikling |
| 5. <i>Gallirallus torquatus</i> | Barred Rail | Tikling |
| 6. <i>Porzana cinerea</i> | White-browed Crake | Tiko;tighik; tikugas |
| 7. <i>Garillallus philippensis</i> | Buff-banded Rail | Tikling-kilayan |
| 8. <i>Amaurornis olivaceus</i> | Plain Swampen | Alan; kur-kuran |

Family: ROSTRATULLIDAE

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| 1. <i>Rostratulla benghalensis</i> | Painted Snipe | Pakobo |
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Family: CHARADRIIDAE – Plovers and Lapwings

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| 1. <i>Charadrius dubius</i> | Little Ring-Necked Plover | Matang-baka de collar |
| 2. <i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i> | Kentish Plover | Taringting |
| 3. <i>Pluvialis dominica fulva</i> | Pacific Golden Plover | Matang-baka |

Family: SCOLOPACIDAE – Curlews, Godwits, Snipes and Sandpipers

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| 1. <i>Tringa totanus</i> | Common Redshank | |
| 2. <i>Tringa glareola</i> | Wood Sandpiper | |
| 3. <i>Actitis hypoleucos</i> | Common Sandpiper | |
| 4. <i>Gallinago megala</i> | Marsh Snipe | Kanduro |

Family: GLAREOLIDAE – Pranticoles

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| 1. <i>Glareola maldivarum</i> | Oriental Pranticoles | |
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Family: STERNIDAE – Terns

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| 1. <i>Chlidonias hybridus</i> | Whiskered Tern | Kanaway |
| 2. <i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i> | White-winged Tern | Kanaway |
| 3. <i>Sterna anaethetus</i> | Bridled Tern | Kanaway |
| 4. <i>Sterna fuscata</i> | Sooty Tern | Kanaway |

Family: COLUMBIDAE – Doves and Wild Pigeons

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| 1. <i>Chalcophaps indica</i> | Emerald Dove | Batobatang sili; bambanin |
| 2. <i>Geopelia striata</i> | Zebra Dove | Batobatang katiugbe; korokotok |
| 3. <i>Streptopelia bitorquata</i> | Philippine Turtle Dove | Batobatang de Collar; tukmo |
| 4. <i>Streptopelia tranquebarica</i> | Dwarf Turtle Dove | Tukmo |
| 5. <i>Streptopelia chinensis</i> | Spotted Dove | Batobatang de Collar; tukmo |
| 6. <i>Phapitreron leucotis</i> | White-eared Fruit Dove | Kuro-kuro; limukin; limucon |
| 7. <i>Treron Vernans</i> | Pink-necked Green Pigeon | Punay |

Family: Cuckoos, Coucals and Malcohas

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| 1. <i>Cacomantis merulinus</i> | Plaintive Cuckoo | Ibong maysakit; saguksok |
| 2. <i>Centropus benghalensis</i> | Lesser Coucal | Tsabokot; saguksuk; kokok |
| 3. <i>Centropus viridis</i> | Philippine Coucal | Sabokot; saguksok; kokok |
| 4. <i>Phaenicophaeus cumingi</i> | Scale-Feathered Cuckoo | Abaloryo; Malkoha |
| 5. <i>Phaenicophaeus superciliosus</i> | Red-crested Malkoha | Tamsiya |

Family: TYTONIDAE – Grass Owls

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| 1. <i>Tyto capensis</i> | Grass Owl | Kwagong talahib |
| 2. <i>Otis megalotis</i> | Philippine Scops-owl | Kuago, botbot kuwaw |

Family: APODIDAE – Swifts and Swiftlets

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| 1. <i>Collocalia esculenta</i> | Phil. Glossy Swiftlet | |
| 2. <i>Collocalia troglodytes</i> | Pygmy Swiftlet | |
| 3. <i>Hirundapus celebensis</i> | Purple Needletail | Hagibas |

Family: ALCEDINIDAE – Kingfishers

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| 1. <i>Alcedo atthis</i> | Common Kingfisher | Susolbot |
| 2. <i>Alcedo cyanopecta</i> | Indigo Banded Kingfisher | Tapsuk |
| 3. <i>Ceyx cyanopectus</i> | Dwarf River Kingfisher | Tapsuk |
| 4. <i>Ceyx erithacus</i> | Oriental Dwarf Kingfisher | Biding |
| 5. <i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i> | White-throated Kingfisher | Salaksak |
| 6. <i>Halcyon chloris collaris</i> | White-collared Kingfisher | Kasaykasay; tagkarit |

Family: MEROPIDAE – Bee-eaters

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| 1. <i>Merops philippinus</i> | Blue-tailed Bee-eater | Perik; parik-parik |
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2. *Merops viridis* Chestnut-headed Bee-eater Parik-parik; pirk-pirik

Family: CORACIIDAE – Dollar Birds

1. *Eurystomus orientalis* Dollar Bird Lorong-instik

Family: PICIDAE – Woodpeckers and Barbets

1. *Dendrocopus maculatus* Philippine Pygmy Woodpecker Ta-ta-li-ik; karp. maliit
2. *Chrysocolaptes lucidus* Greater Flameback Karpintero
3. *Megalaima haemacephala* Coppersmith Barbet Puk-puk; tuk-tuk

Family: ALAUDIDAE - Skylarks

1. *Alauda gulgula* Oriental Skylark Lagsisng; ananagsing

Family: HIRUNDINIDAE – Swallows and Martins

1. *Hirundo rustica* Barn Swallow Layang-layang; balinsasayaw
2. *Hirundo tahitica* Pacific Swallow Layang-layang; balinsasayaw
3. *Riparia riparia* Sand Martin/Swallow

Family: CAMPEPHAGIDAE – Cuckoo-shrikes and Trillers

1. *Lalage nigra* Pied Triller Pari; ibon pari

Family: ORIOLIDAE – Orioles

1. *Oriolus chinensis* Black-naped Oriole Kulyawan; tuliha; kikiyaw

Family: CORVIDAE – Crows

1. *Corvus macrorhynchos* Large-billed Crow Uwak
2. *Corvus enca* Slender-billed Crow Uwak

Family: PYCNONOTIDAE – Bulbuls

1 1. *Pycnonotus goiavier* Yellow-vented Bulbul Luklak; polangga; palago
2 2. *Hypsipetes philippinus* Philippine Bulbul Malipagong-kalabaw; tagmaya

Family: TURDIDAE – Robins Shammas and Thrushes

1. *Copsychus saularis* Oriental Magpie-robin Dominico; siloy; asosiloy
2. *Saxicola caprata* Pied Chat Sipao; tererekoy
3. *Monticola solitarius* Blue Rock Thrush Solitaryo; tuwang-batang
4. *Zoothera dauma* Scaly Ground Trush
5. *Zoothera andromedai* Sunda Ground Trush
6. *Brachypteryx Montana* White-browed Shortwing Boorowing (Bagobo)

Family: SYLVIIDAE – Old World Warblers

1. *Orthotomus castaneiceps* Philippine Tailorbird Pipit mananahi; tigwati
2. *Gerygone sulphurea* Yellow-breasted Wren Warbler Pipit bakaw; pipit
3. *Megalurus palustris* Striated Cane-grass Warbler Turturiok; turiok; riok
4. *Megalurus timoriensis* Lesser Cane-grass Warbler Tisuk
5. *Cisticola exilis* Golden-headed Fantail Warbler Tik-tik; pipit cogon
6. *Cisticola juncidis* Common Fantail Warbler Pirit; pipit cogon
7. *Acrocephalus stentoreus* Clamorous Reed Warbler Rak-rak-it

Family: MUSCICAPIDAE – Old World Flycatchers

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| 1 | 1. | <i>Cyornis herioti</i> | Blue-breasted Flycatcher | |
| | 2. | <i>Rhipidura javanica</i> | Pied Fantail | Maria Kapra |

Family: MOTACILLIDAE – Pipits and Wagtails

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| 1 | 1. | <i>Anthus mpaeseelandiae</i> | Richard's Pipit | Pipit-lata; sipyakan; tagsing |
| 3 | 2. | <i>Motacilla cinerea</i> | Grey Wagtail | Iwad-iwad; tambayug-yug |
| 4 | 3. | <i>Motacilla flava</i> | Yellow Wagtail | Payug-payug; tambayuk-yuk |
| 5 | 4. | <i>Dendronanthus indicus</i> | Forest Wagtail | Iwad-iwad; payug-yug |
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Family: ARTAMIDAE – Woodswallows

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| | 1. | <i>Artamus leucorhynchus</i> | White-breasted Wood-swallow | Gitgit; salitgit; litgit |
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Family: LANIIDAE – Shrikes

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| | 1. | <i>Lanius schach</i> | Long-tailed Shrike | Tarat San Diego; kabisote; verdugo |
| | 2. | <i>Lanius validirostris</i> | Strong-billed Shrike | Tarat; Ta-la |
| | 3. | <i>Lanius cristatus</i> | Brown Shrike | Tarat; kabisote; tabaras; pakis-kis |

Family: STURNIDAE – Starlings

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| | 1. | <i>Aplonis payanensis</i> | Asian Glossy Starling | Galansiang; darangsiyaw |
| | 2. | <i>Acridotheres cristatellus</i> | Crested Myna | Martines |

Family: NECTARINIIDAE – Sunbirds

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| | 1. | <i>Nectarina jugularis</i> | Olive-backed Sunbird | Pipit-puso; tamsi; tseweet |
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Family: DECAEIDAE – Flowerpeckers

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| | 1. | <i>Dicaeum australe</i> | Philippine Flowerpecker | Pipit; pusiw |
| | 2. | <i>Dicaeum hypoleucum</i> | Buzzing Flowerpecker | Pipit; pusiw; tamsi |

Family: ZOSTEROPIDAE – White-eyes

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| | 1. | <i>Zosterops meyeri</i> | Lowland White-eye | Matang Dulong; pipit; pusiw |
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Family: PLOCEIDAE – Old World Sparrows

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| | 1. | <i>Passer montanus</i> | Eurasian Tree Sparrow | Mayang-bahay |
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Family: ESTRILDIDAE – Munias, Parrotfinches and Avadavats

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| | 1. | <i>Lonchura leucogastra</i> | White-bellied Munia | Maya |
| | 2. | <i>Lonchura Malacca</i> | Chesnut Munia | Maya; mayang pula; m. dampol |
| | 3. | <i>Lonchura puntulata</i> | Scaly-breasted Munia | Mayang Paking |
| | 4. | <i>Padda oryzivora</i> | Java Sparrow | Maya Costa; mayang-costa |

TOTAL: 118 Avian Species.

NOTE:

- Listing comprised by resident, transient and migratory birds.
- Verifying presence of species of nightjars and woodland owls.